

## Reference Table 3: Reverse Outline Template

<b>Topic and Main Ideas:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capture the core purpose of the article.</li> <li>• Why did the author write this article? What did they want us to know?</li> </ul>
<b>Topic:</b> State the topic or question the author is interested in.
<b>Main Idea:</b> State the main message or argument. What does the author say <i>about</i> the topic?
<b>Key Points:</b> Filter the article content until you find the 2 or 3 key points that are developed in the discussion. Each of these key ideas might develop over several paragraphs, but could be summarized in a sentence or two. You do not need to summarize every detail. You do not need to summarize the information in every paragraph. For each of these key points, note the <b>content</b> and the <b>function</b> . The <b>content</b> is the actual point that the author expresses. The <b>function</b> is the role that point plays in the article. Is the point an example to help develop the argument? Is the point key background information that we need to understand the argument? To identify the function, ask yourself <b>why</b> the author has included this information in the article.
<b>Key Point #1</b> <b>Content:</b> Describe the key point. What does the author say? <b>Function:</b> Explain why this information has been included in the article? How does it help the author develop the main idea?
<b>Key Point #2</b> <b>Content:</b> Describe the key point. What does the author say? <b>Function:</b> Explain why this information has been included in the article? How does it help the author develop the main idea?
<b>Key Point #3</b> <b>Content:</b> Describe the key point. What does the author say? <b>Function:</b> Explain why this information has been included in the article? How does it help the author develop the main idea?